

## Child Abuse – Midcareer

<b>Table 898. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Do you currently provide direct or consultative <u>pediatric subspecialty patient care</u>? (N=1692)</b>			
	<b>Child Abuse (N=3)</b>	<b>All Other SS (N=1689)</b>	
	<b>% (N)</b>	<b>% (N)</b>	<b>P-value</b>
Yes, the primary focus of my clinical practice is <i>subspecialty care</i>	100 (3)	81 (1362)	.87
Yes, my clinical practice is a relatively even mix of <i>primary and subspecialty care</i>	0 (0)	6 (99)	
No, the primary focus of my clinical practice is <i>primary care</i>	0 (0)	7 (122)	
No, I am not currently engaged in direct or consultative patient care	0 (0)	6 (106)	

<b>Table 899. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Which of the following best describes your current clinical role? (N=1684)</b>			
	<b>Child Abuse (N=3)</b>	<b>All Other SS (N=1681)</b>	
	<b>% (N)</b>	<b>% (N)</b>	<b>P-value</b>
I am working primarily as a clinician	0 (0)	39 (656)	.34
I am working primarily as a clinician-educator	100 (3)	47 (794)	
I am working primarily as a researcher with some clinical activity	0 (0)	9 (142)	
I am not clinically active at this time	0 (0)	5 (89)	

<b>Table 900. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Are you currently engaged in medical research of any type? (N=1549)</b>			
	<b>Child Abuse (N=3)</b>	<b>All Other SS (N=1546)</b>	
	<b>% (N)</b>	<b>% (N)</b>	<b>P-value</b>
Yes	33 (1)	51 (790)	.54
No	67 (2)	49 (756)	

<b>Table 901. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Which of the following best describes your field of research? (N=883)</b>			
	<b>Child Abuse (N=1)</b>	<b>All Other SS (N=882)</b>	

	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Basic research	0 (0)	10 (90)	.007
Health services research	100 (1)	7 (58)	
Clinical research, primarily industry-sponsored drug trials	0 (0)	18 (157)	
Clinical research, non-industry sponsored	0 (0)	59 (523)	
Educational research	0 (0)	6 (54)	

<b>Table 902. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Which of the following best describes the ownership of your primary practice? (N=1686)</b>			
	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1683)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Private practice (group or solo)	0 (0)	23 (396)	.66
University/Medical school	100 (3)	48 (803)	
Community or non-university affiliated hospital	0 (0)	15 (247)	
Managed care organization	0 (0)	2 (33)	
Federal, state, or local government	0 (0)	4 (67)	
Other/Not applicable	0 (0)	8 (137)	

<b>Table 903. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Do you currently hold an academic appointment? (N=1694)</b>			
	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1691)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
No	0 (0)	24 (407)	.20
Yes; full-time academic faculty	33 (1)	48 (805)	
Yes; part-time academic faculty	0 (0)	9 (154)	
Yes; adjunct, volunteer, or courtesy faculty	67 (2)	19 (325)	

<b>Table 904. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Based on your experience in fellowship training, do you believe that you received the appropriate amount of clinical training for your first job following fellowship completion? (N=1695)</b>			
	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1692)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value

No, I believe that the amount of clinical training time should be <b>increased</b>	0 (0)	10 (167)	.82
No, I believe that the amount of clinical training time should be <b>decreased</b>	0 (0)	1 (26)	
Yes, I believe that the amount of clinical training was appropriate	100 (3)	89 (1499)	

**Table 905. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Why do you believe that the amount of clinical training time in your subspecialty should be increased? Please choose all that apply. (N=166)**

	Child Abuse (N=0)	All Other SS (N=166)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Increase in types of procedures and/or complexity of patient care	0 (0)	61 (102)	-
Duty hour restrictions and other changes <u>during residency</u> have reduced initial clinical competence upon entrance to fellowship	0 (0)	30 (50)	-
Duty hour restrictions <u>during fellowship</u> have reduced clinical training time	0 (0)	22 (36)	-
Need for further development of clinical independence	0 (0)	55 (91)	-
Additional supervisory experience is needed	0 (0)	17 (29)	-
Additional time is needed for longitudinal case management	0 (0)	28 (46)	-
Other	0 (0)	7 (11)	-

**Table 906. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Why do you believe that the amount of clinical training time in your subspecialty should be decreased? Please choose all that apply. (N=25)**

	Child Abuse (N=0)	All Other SS (N=25)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Takes less time to establish clinical competence	0 (0)	72 (18)	-
Fellows should be spending more time in research	0 (0)	12 (3)	-
Other	0 (0)	36 (9)	-

**Table 907. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Do you believe that the clinical training time should be the same for all fellows in your subspecialty, regardless of career path (i.e., those who pursue primarily a clinical vs. primarily a research career)? (N=1656)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1653)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Yes	0 (0)	75 (1244)	.0006

No, I believe that fellows planning to pursue primarily a <i>clinical career</i> should complete additional clinical training	33 (1)	17 (272)	
No, I believe that fellows planning to pursue primarily a <i>research career</i> should complete less clinical training	67 (2)	8 (137)	

**Table 908. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Based on your experience in fellowship training, do you believe that there is a need *in your subspecialty* to change the amount of time in scholarly activity/research during pediatric fellowship? (N=1693)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1690)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Yes, I believe that the amount of time in scholarly activity/research should be <b>increased</b>	0 (0)	12 (208)	.93
Yes, I believe that the amount of time in scholarly activity/research should be <b>decreased, but not eliminated</b>	33 (1)	25 (417)	
Yes, I believe that the scholarly activity/research requirement should be <b>eliminated</b>	0 (0)	3 (42)	
No, I believe that the current amount of time in scholarly activity/research is appropriate	67 (2)	53 (903)	
Unsure	0 (0)	7 (120)	

**Table 909. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Why do you believe that the amount of time devoted to scholarly activity/research should be increased? Please choose all that apply. (N=206)**

	Child Abuse (N=0)	All Other SS (N=206)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Fellows need more training to be prepared for junior faculty research positions	0 (0)	77 (158)	-
Duty hour restrictions have negatively impacted available time for scholarly activity/research	0 (0)	38 (79)	-
Other	0 (0)	12 (25)	-

**Table 910. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Why do you believe that the amount of time devoted to scholarly activity/research during fellowship should be decreased or eliminated? Please choose all that apply. (N=458)**

	Child Abuse (N=1)	All Other SS (N=457)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Scholarly activity/research requirements discourage pediatric residents from pursuing fellowship training	0 (0)	27 (125)	.54

Fellows who plan to pursue primarily clinical careers do not need the current amount of scholarly activity/research during training	100 (1)	79 (362)	.61
It would allow us to shorten fellowship training, making our subspecialty more attractive to potential fellows	0 (0)	36 (165)	.45
More time should be devoted to additional clinical training	0 (0)	47 (215)	.35
Other	100 (1)	9 (41)	.002

**Table 911. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Do you believe that the amount of time devoted to scholarly activity/research should be the same for all fellows in your subspecialty, regardless of career path (i.e., those who pursue primarily a clinical vs. primarily a research career)? (N=1622)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1619)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Yes	0 (0)	44 (704)	.38
No, I believe that fellows planning to pursue primarily a <i>research career</i> should complete additional training in scholarly activity/research	67 (2)	29 (475)	
No, I believe that fellows planning to pursue primarily a <i>clinical career</i> should complete less training in scholarly activity/research	33 (1)	22 (358)	
Unsure	0 (0)	5 (82)	

**Table 912. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Which of the following curricular components do you believe fall within the scope of what is, or should be, acceptable to meet scholarly activity/research requirements during fellowship? Please choose all that apply.(N=1692)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1689)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
Coursework/training in biostatistics	67 (2)	84 (1427)	.39
Coursework/training in epidemiology	67 (2)	76 (1276)	.72
Quality improvement	100 (3)	62 (1042)	.17
Journal club	67 (2)	56 (951)	.72
Grant or proposal writing course/training	100 (3)	73 (1229)	.29
Master of Public Health or Master of Education	100 (3)	44 (745)	.05
MBA or other business/financial training	33 (1)	21 (355)	.60
Training in other aspects of research: Institutional Review Board, developing research protocols, etc.	100 (3)	76 (1290)	.34
Adult learning, teaching, and curriculum development	67 (2)	33 (556)	.21
Other	67 (2)	7 (120)	<.0001

**Table 913. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Did your scholarly activity/research during fellowship training influence your choice of career path after fellowship? (N=1682)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1679)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
No, my scholarly activity/research did not impact my choice of career path after training	33 (1)	46 (772)	.55
Yes, my scholarly activity/research influenced my decision to pursue an <i>academic research career</i> after training	0 (0)	22 (375)	
Yes, my scholarly activity/research influenced my decision to pursue a <i>purely clinical career</i> after training	33 (1)	13 (214)	
Yes, my scholarly activity/research influenced my decision to pursue a <i>clinician-educator career</i> after training	33 (1)	19 (318)	

**Table 914. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements related to scholarly activity/research requirements during fellowship training. (N=1693)**

	Strongly Disagree		Disagree		Agree		Strongly Agree		P-value
	Child Abuse	All Other SS	Child Abuse	All Other SS	Child Abuse	All Other SS	Child Abuse	All Other SS	
	(N=3)	(N=1690)	(N=3)	(N=1690)	(N=3)	(N=1690)	(N=3)	(N=1690)	
	% (N)	% (N)	% (N)	% (N)	% (N)	% (N)	% (N)	% (N)	
Training future researchers <i>in my subspecialty</i> is an important component of fellowship training	0 (0)	1 (12)	0 (0)	6 (92)	33 (1)	41 (697)	67 (2)	52 (882)	.95
Training ALL subspecialists to be able to critically appraise new literature is an important component of fellowship training	0 (0)	0 (7)	0 (0)	1 (13)	0 (0)	24 (405)	100 (3)	75 (1265)	.80
Training ALL subspecialists to be competent educators/teachers is an important component of fellowship training	0 (0)	1 (17)	0 (0)	10 (171)	67 (2)	46 (770)	33 (1)	43 (731)	.87
Training ALL subspecialists in quality improvement activities is an important component of fellowship training	0 (0)	1 (22)	33 (1)	11 (189)	33 (1)	53 (884)	33 (1)	35 (590)	.67
Scholarly activity/research during fellowship should be tailored to the career goals and interests of individual fellows	0 (0)	2 (26)	0 (0)	10 (176)	0 (0)	37 (625)	100 (3)	51 (862)	.41
ALL fellows should complete a scholarly activity/research project as part of fellowship training	33 (1)	4 (62)	0 (0)	15 (248)	33 (1)	37 (632)	33 (1)	44 (743)	.06

**Table 915. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Do you believe that there is a need to increase or decrease the required overall length of fellowship training in your subspecialty? (N=1686)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1683)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
No, I believe that the required training duration, regardless of career path, should remain at three years	0 (0)	61 (1029)	.04
Yes, I believe that the required training duration, regardless of career path, should be shortened to fewer than three years	0 (0)	6 (97)	
Yes, I believe that there should be two different tracks, a shorter duration track for <i>clinicians or clinician-educators</i> and a longer duration track for fellows who plan to pursue <i>academic research</i>	100 (3)	26 (441)	
Yes, I believe that the required training duration, regardless of career path, should be extended to more than three years	0 (0)	7 (116)	

**Table 916. CHILD ABUSE: MIDCAREER: Do you believe that all pediatric subspecialty trainees (across all pediatric subspecialties) should have the same required overall length of fellowship training (currently 3 years)? (N=1687)**

	Child Abuse (N=3)	All Other SS (N=1684)	
	% (N)	% (N)	P-value
No, I believe that it should be the decision of each subspecialty to determine the appropriate amount of overall required length of fellowship training	100 (3)	72 (1218)	.28
Yes, I believe that all subspecialty fellowship training should have the same required overall length	0 (0)	28 (466)	